

# 惑星大気学 月曜4限 14:55-16:40

今村（新領域、理学系兼任）講義予定

5月 15日, 29日（この日は吉岡先生）  
6月 5日, 12日, 19日, 26日

中性大気の物理・化学について解説

- ・大気の鉛直構造（熱力学、放射輸送、放射対流平衡）
- ・惑星大気の力学
- ・大気化学と雲物理
- ・大気大循環
- ・観測手法

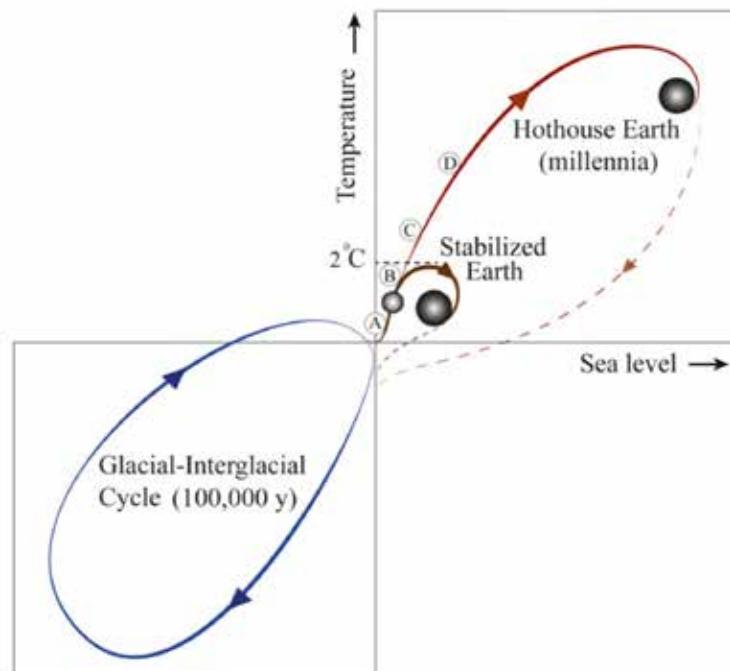
講義資料はITC-LMSに掲載予定

## 重要

今村担当回では、ITC-LMSに出席確認を兼ねた課題を載せるので、回答を1週間以内にITC-LMS上で提出すること。

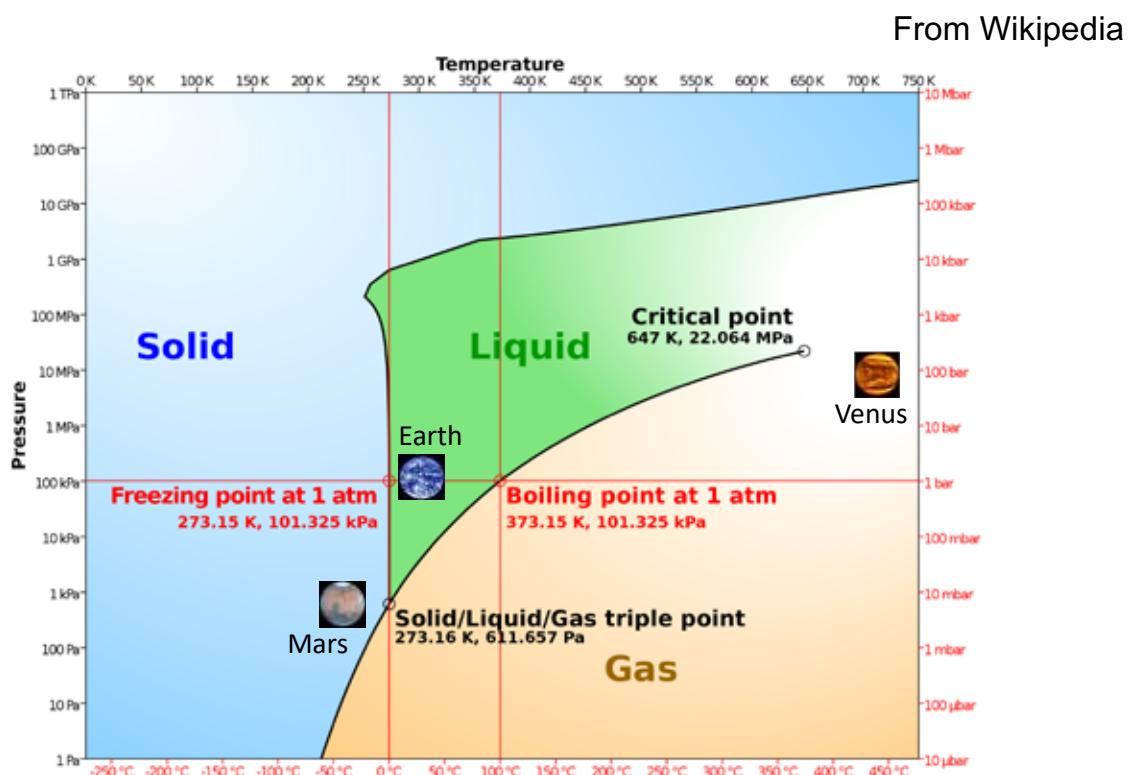
In Imamura's class, after each lecture, a problem will be posted on ITC-LMS to confirm attendance. Students are required to submit their answers within one week.

## Possible future pathways of the climate against the background of the glacial–interglacial cycles



Steffen et al. (PNAS, 2018)

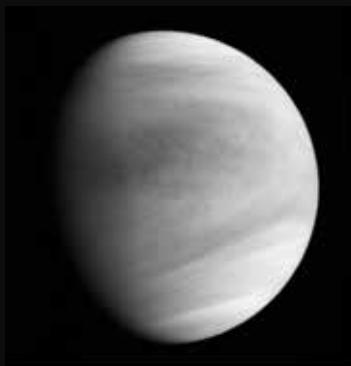
## Phase change diagram for water



# Energy budget and temperature

	Solar flux (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	Albedo	Absorbed energy (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	Greenhouse effect	
				off	on
Venus	2617	0.78	576	-50°C	470 °C
Earth	1370	0.30	959	-18°C	15 °C
Mars	589	0.16	495	-57°C	-53°C

## Clouds and albedo



Albedo 0.78



0.30

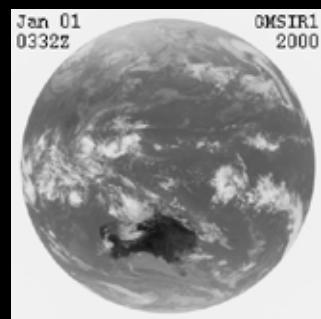


0.16

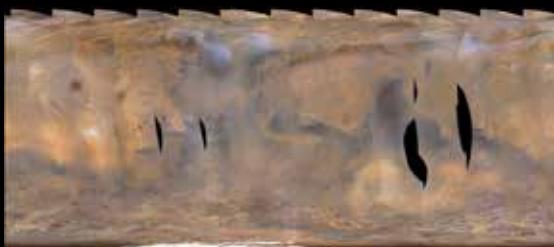
# Atmospheric circulation



Venus



Earth



Mars



Jupiter

## Possible scenarios

Too close to Sun ?



H<sub>2</sub>O escape

Protection by magnetic field ?

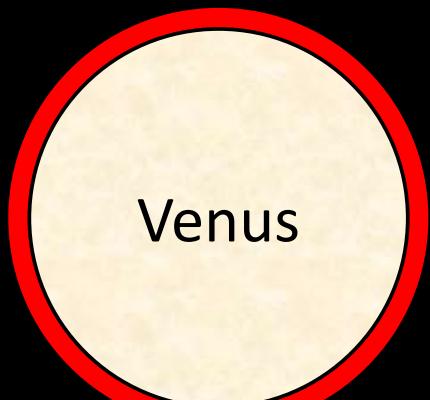
Ocean

Weak gravity ?



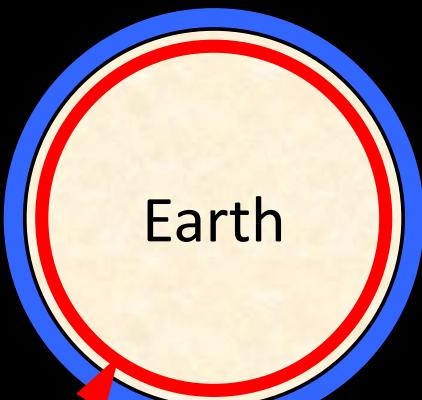
H<sub>2</sub>O/CO<sub>2</sub> escape

Venus



CO<sub>2</sub> atmosphere

Earth



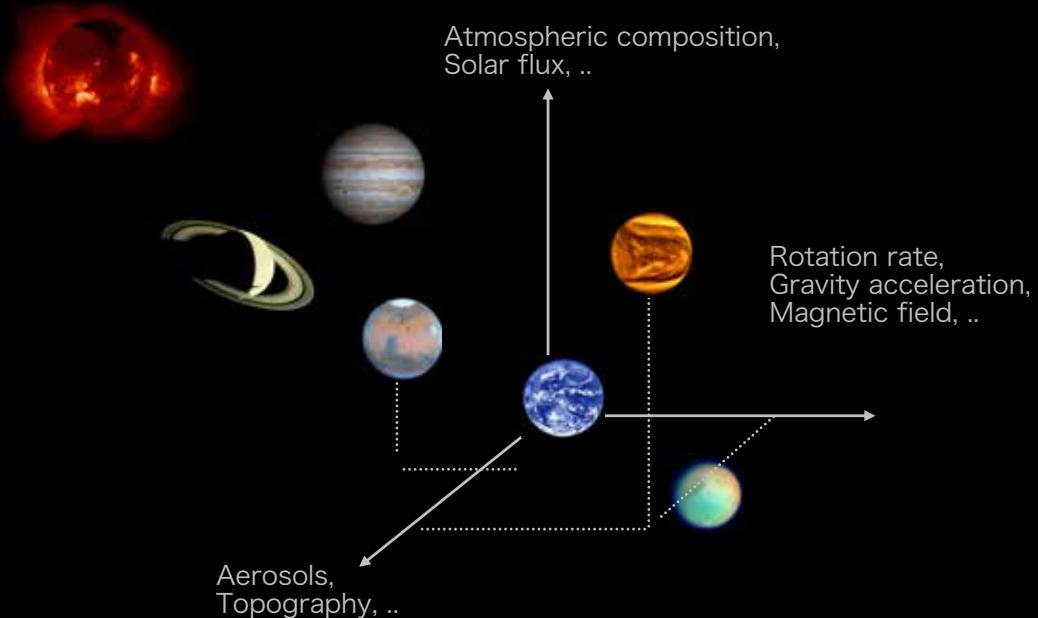
CO<sub>2</sub> to crust

Mars



H<sub>2</sub>O to crust

# Understanding the diversity in a multi-dimensional parameter space



## Questions

- How are the compositions, amounts and albedo of those planetary atmospheres controlled ?
- How does the climate system work and evolve with time depending on the condition of the planet ?
- How dose a star-planet system evolve with time?